

# Leonardo CARELLA

Postdoctoral Researcher and Lecturer – University of Vienna

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## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Aug 2025— Postdoctoral Researcher and Lecturer – Department of Government, University of Vienna.

- Academic Visitor – University of Zurich Department of Political Science (Feb 2026)
- Associate Member – Nuffield College, University of Oxford (Oct 2025–)

Oct 2022—2025 Postdoctoral Prize Research Fellow – University of Oxford, Nuffield College.

- Ox|Ber Visiting Scholar – DYNAMICS, Humboldt University of Berlin (Sep–Oct 2024).
- External Postdoctoral Researcher – UChicago Political Science Department (Mar–Jul 2024).

## EDUCATION

2019—2022 DPhil (PhD) in Politics – University of Oxford, Mansfield College

- Thesis : *Essays on Electoral Institutions*. Supervisor : Benjamin W. Ansell. [\[Thesis\]](#)
- Pass without corrections in November 2022. Examiners : Simon Hix, Tarik Abou-Chadi.

2017—2019 MPhil in Politics (European Politics and Society) – University of Oxford, St. Antony’s College

- Thesis : *Do Campaign Rallies Matter? Evidence from the Five Star Movement’s ‘Tsunami Tour’ in the 2013 Italian Parliamentary Election*. Supervisor : Andrew C. Eggers.
- Graduated with distinction (first class honours).

2014—2017 BSocSc (Bachelor’s Degree) in Politics and International Relations – University of Manchester

- Thesis : *Who Are the Left Behind? The Status Stratification of UKIP Support*. Supervisor : Colin Talbot.
- Graduated with first class honours, top of cohort.

2012 Maturità (high-school diploma) – Liceo Classico Sperimentale Bertrand Russell, Rome

- Graduated with 100/100 e lode.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Journal Articles

- Carella, L. (2026) ‘Do Open Lists Increase Turnout? Probably Not, but They Increase Rates of Voter Error: New Evidence from Spain’, *Electoral Studies*, 100(2026). [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Data\]](#)
- Carella, L. and Raffaelli, F. (2026) ‘From Context to Congruence: Immigration Salience and Voter Socialisation’, *European Journal of Political Research*, First View. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Data\]](#)
- Carella, L. (2024) ‘Who Runs for Higher Office? Electoral Institutions and Level-Hopping Attempts in Germany’s State Legislatures’, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 49(1):481-549. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Data\]](#)
- Carella, L. and Eggers, A. C. (2024) ‘Electoral Systems and Geographic Representation’, *British Journal of Political Science*, 54(1):40-68. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Data\]](#)
- Carella, L. and Ford, R. (2020) ‘The Status Stratification of Radical Right Support: Reconsidering the Occupational Profile of UKIP Voters’, *Electoral Studies*, 67(2020). [\[Paper\]](#)

### Other Publications

- Carella, L. and Kelly, E. ‘Social Values’ (2024) in *The State of Public Opinion 2023*, UK in a Changing Europe [think tank research]. [\[Report\]](#)
- Carella, L. (2022) ‘The British Elections of 2019’, *Political Quarterly*. [book review] [\[Review\]](#)
- Raikes, L., Cox, E. and Carella, L. (2016) ‘State of the North 2016: Building Northern Resilience in an Era of Global Uncertainty’, *IPPR North*. [think tank research] [\[Report\]](#)



## RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

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**Working Papers**

- Electoral Systems' Effects on Participation beyond Turnout : Evidence from Heterogeneity-in-Discontinuity Analysis from Italy and Poland. [Paper](#)
- Immigration as a Mirror : 'Identity Spillover' in the UK and Italy (with Francesco Raffaelli). [Paper](#)
- Predicting Candidate Preference Shares in Preferential-List PR Systems. [Paper](#)
- From Galaxies of Notables to Programmatic Parties : The Party-Building Path to List-Proportional Representation (with Klaudia Wegschaider). *Conference paper*.
- The 'Anti-Cooptational' Coalition : Explaining the Switch from Two-Round Systems to PR in early 20th Century Europe (with Klaudia Wegschaider). *Conference paper*.

**Work in Progress**

- Consequences of Voter Flow Narratives for Party Perceptions (with Tarik Abou-Chadi).
- Political Consequences of Educational Expansion (with Ari Ray).
- Economic Effects of Immigration Restrictions : The 1921 Quota Act and Italian Rural Development.
- Subnational Electoral Institutions and Public Goods Distribution in a Multi-Level Polity : Evidence from Public Works Investments in the Italian South.
- Baby Boomers at the Ballot Box : Cohort Size and Representation across Electoral Systems.



## TEACHING

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**Graduate**

**Lecturer, INTRODUCTORY STATISTICS**, Michaelmas Term 2023 and 2024.  
DPIR, University of Oxford — co-taught with Rachel Bernhard.  
[Syllabus](#) [Slides](#) [Lab Material](#)

**Lecturer, POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT OF THE UK**, Hilary Term 2023 and 2024.  
DPIR, University of Oxford — co-taught with Nicholas Dickinson.  
[Syllabus](#)

**Teaching Assistant, INTRODUCTORY STATISTICS**, Michaelmas Term 2021.  
DPIR, University of Oxford — Instructors : Tarik Abou-Chadi and Vicente Valentim.  
[Lab Material](#)

**Undergraduate**

**Lecturer, INTRODUCTION TO QUANTITATIVE METHODS**, Winter Term 2025.  
University of Vienna. Course evaluation : 1.3. Lecturer evaluation : 1.1 (1–5 scale, 1 = best)  
[Syllabus](#) [Slides](#) [Lab Material](#) [Evaluations](#)

**Lecturer, COMPARATIVE DEMOCRATIC POLITICS**, Winter Term 2025.  
University of Vienna. Course evaluation : 1.1. Lecturer evaluation : 1.0 (1–5 scale, 1 = best)  
[Syllabus](#) [Slides](#) [Evaluations](#)

**Lecturer, COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT**, Hilary Term 2023, 2024 and 2025.  
DPIR, University of Oxford — course taught collectively by Oxford faculty.  
[Syllabus](#) [Slides](#)

**Teaching Assistant, INTRODUCTORY QUANTITATIVE METHODS**, Hilary Term 2022.  
DPIR, University of Oxford — Instructor : Spyros Kosmidis.  
[Lab Material](#)

**Tutor, PRACTICE OF POLITICS**, Hilary Term 2022.  
Lincoln College, University of Oxford.

**Tutor, POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**, Michaelmas Term 2021 and Hilary Term 2022.  
St. Hugh's College and Queen's College, University of Oxford.

**Tutor, COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT**, Trinity Term 2021.  
Various colleges, University of Oxford.

**Other**

**Instructor, INTRODUCTION TO R**, Hilary Term 2022.  
Spring School in Advanced Research Methods, University of Oxford.  
[Lab Material](#)

**Thesis Supervisor, MPHIL EUROPEAN POLITICS AND SOCIETY**, 2022–2024.  
DPIR, University of Oxford (graduate student : B. Matthews).

## GRANTS, AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

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2025 **IPZ Departmental Funding** – awarded by the University of Zurich Department of Political Science for the project ‘Immigration as a Mirror’ (main applicant : F. Raffaelli). (9,250CHF)

2025 **John Fell Fund Small Research Grant** – awarded by the University of Oxford for the project ‘Immigration as a Mirror’ (co-investigator : F. Raffaelli). (£7,200)

2024 **DPIR DPhil Thesis Prize in Government** – awarded for best thesis in the academic year 2022–2023.

2024 **OX|Ber Research Mobility Fund** – awarded by the University of Oxford and Berlin University Alliance for a visiting research stint at Humboldt University in Autumn 2024.

2024 **Warden’s Special Research Grant** – awarded by Nuffield College to carry out digitisation of archival data on historical election returns in Italy. (£900)

2023 **BA/Leverhulme Small Research Grant** – competitive grant awarded for the project ‘Intra-Party Sources of Electoral Reform in the PR Wave’, principal investigator (co-investigator : K. Wegschaider). (£10,000)

2017–2022 **‘Grand Union’ DTP Studentship** – post-graduate scholarship (MPhil + DPhil) awarded by the UK’s Economic and Social Research Council (approx. £140,000, plus COVID-19 extension).

2020–2021 **‘Admeto Pettinari e Paolo Andreini’ Bursary** – awarded by the Bank of Italy, ranked first. (£8,000)

2019 **Oxford Spring School in Advanced Research Methods Bursary** – awarded by the University of Oxford’s DPIR and the Grand Union DTP scheme.

2017 **Outstanding Academic Achievement Award** – awarded by the University of Manchester to the top final-year undergraduates (~ 0.5%) across all Faculties. (£1,000)

2017 **University of Manchester Q-Step Dissertation prize** – awarded for best quantitative undergraduate dissertation in the school of social sciences.

2017 **Simon Prize** – awarded for highest grade average across politics modules.

2017 **Ralph Young Prize** – awarded for top final-year performance in BSocSc (Hons) Politics and IR.

2012 **Premio Maturità ‘Programma Annuale per la Valorizzazione delle Eccellenze’** – awarded by the Italian Ministry of Education for obtaining 100 *e lode* in secondary school final examinations.

## MEDIA

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### Articles

- Six Points pour Comprendre l’Élection Présidentielle Italienne, *Le Grand Continent*. [Link](#)
- The Pro-Independence Majority in the Scottish Parliament, *Aspenia Online*. [Link](#)
- Britain’s New Relationship with the EU : Politics of Resentment, *Aspenia Online*. [Link](#)
- Status, not Class, Linked to Support for Right-Wing Populism [co-authored with Rob Ford], *Understanding Society Blog*. [Link](#)
- El Asalto al Capitolio También Ocurrir en Europa, *El Confidencial*. [Link](#)  
Also published in French for *Le Grand Continent*. [Link](#)
- Britain Negotiates a Precarious New Normal amid Daunting Challenges, *Aspenia Online*. [Link](#)
- Veepstakes 2020 : chi è in corsa per il posto di vice di Biden, *YouTrend*. [Link](#)  
Also published in French for *Le Grand Continent*. [Link](#)
- Italy’s ‘Election Day’ : A Preview, *LSE Blog*. [Link](#)  
Also published in French for *Le Grand Continent*. [Link](#)
- Covid-19 : What went Wrong in Britain, *Aspenia Online*. [Link](#)
- Italy’s Regional Elections : The End of the Road for the Five-Star Movement? *PSA Blog*. [Link](#)  
Also published in French for *Le Grand Continent*. [Link](#)
- What Impact Would Election Alliances Have on the Election Results? [co-authored with Ben Ansell] *UK in a Changing Europe Blog*. [Link](#)
- Comment le Racisme Favorise les Fusillades de Masse aux États-Unis, *Le Grand Continent*. [Link](#)

### Other Contributions

- My research, commentary and tweets have also been featured in ITV’s *Peston*, TGCom24’s *Dentro I fatti*, LBC’s *Shelagh Fogarty*, *The Guardian*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Financial Times*, *El Confidencial*, *Business Insider*, *Open Democracy*, *Huffington Post (DE)*, *Edinburgh News*, *Observador*, *Atlantic Sentinel*, *Compass*, *Left Foot Forward*.



## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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2026 PhD search committee – University of Vienna.  
2025 Postdoctoral job market workshop for PhDs – University of Vienna (with Klaudia Wegschaider).  
2025 Grant reviewer for the National Science Center (Narodowe Centrum Nauki) of Poland.  
2024 Organiser and moderator, ‘British Politics Election Year Seminar’ – Nuffield Politics Research Centre, University of Oxford (with Jane Green and Zack Grant).  
2022–2025 Graduate admissions (MSc, DPhil), thesis examination (MSc, MPhil, PPE, History and Politics), research project assessment (MSc, MPhil), assessment of final examinations (PPE, H&P) – DPIR, University of Oxford.  
2022–2025 Country expert coder for party positions in Italy (x2) and UK (x1).  
2020– Reviewer : *British Journal of Political Science*, *Comparative Political Studies* (x4), *Political Science Research and Methods*, *European Journal of Political Research* (x4), *Legislative Studies Quarterly* (x3), *Electoral Studies* (x4), *Government & Opposition*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *Swiss Political Science Review*, *Journal of European Public Policy*.



## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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2019–2022 **Research Assistant, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD**, DPIR and Nuffield College  
    ➤ For Spyros Kosmidis, on a review of teaching material for Introductory Quantitative Methods.  
    ➤ For Ezequiel Gonzalez-Ocantos, on a research project about political polarisation in Latin America.  
    ➤ For David Rueda and Philipp Rehm, on a research project about social/occupational status.  
    ➤ For Jane Gingrich, as part of the SCHOOLPOL project on the comparative politics of education.

June–Aug 2016 **Data Analyst, IPPR NORTH**, Q-Step Internship Programme  
    ➤ Contributed to the think tank's flagship *State of the North* report.

Jun–Aug 2015 **Intern, SCIENCE OFFICE**, Italian Embassy in the UK, London  
    ➤ Created a database of Italian scientists working in the UK.  
    ➤ Contributed to the drafting of diplomatic messages on UK science and innovation policy.



## CONFERENCES AND TALKS

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Jun 2026 EPSS 2026 Conference, Belfast. [scheduled]  
Jan 2026 Europaeum Winter School (presenter), Central European University, Vienna.  
Jan 2026 Political Behaviour Colloquium (presenter), European University Institute, Florence.  
Jan 2026 SPSA Swiss Political Science Association Congress (presenter, discussant), Zurich.  
Nov 2025 Departmental Research Seminar (presenter), University of Vienna.  
Oct 2025 Departmental Research Seminar (presenter), University of Vienna.  
Jul 2025 Representation in Divided Democracies workshop (presenter, discussant), ETH and UZH, Zurich.  
Jun 2025 EPSA 2025 Conference (presenter, chair), Madrid.  
Jun 2025 European Political Institutions Conference (presenter), Madrid.  
May 2025 Work-in-Progress Workshop : Ballots and Borders (discussant), Yale University.  
Apr 2025 Comparative Political Economy Workshop (presenter), Nuffield College, University of Oxford.  
Jan 2025 Politics and IR Seminar (invited speaker), Royal Holloway University, London.  
Jan 2025 Network for the Historical Study of States and Regimes Research Lab (co-presenter), online.  
Jul 2024 EPSA 2024 Conference (presenter, chair), Cologne.  
Apr 2024 MPSA 2024 Conference (presenter, chair, discussant), Chicago.  
Jan 2024 Departmental Research Seminar (invited speaker), UCL Department of Politics, London.  
Nov 2023 Comparative Political Economy Workshop (presenter), Nuffield College, University of Oxford.  
Sep 2023 Race and Electoral Systems Reform Conference (invited speaker), Harvard University, Cambridge (MA).  
Sep 2023 EPOP Conference (presenter, chair), University of Southampton.  
Jun 2023 EPSA Conference (presenter, discussant), University of Strathclyde, Glasgow.  
Dec 2022 DPIR Research in Progress (discussant), University of Oxford.  
Apr 2022 DPIR Politics Colloquium (discussant), University of Oxford.  
Sep 2021 Democracy, Elections and Comparative Politics PGR Conference (presenter), University of Manchester.  
Feb 2020 European Wednesdays | Italy and Its Discontents (invited speaker), St John's College, University of Oxford.  
Nov 2019 Comparative Research on Political Elites Conference (presenter), Hertie School of Government, Berlin.

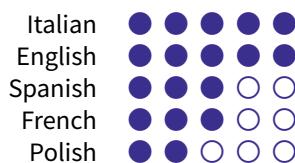
## ⊕ ADDITIONAL TRAINING AND ACTIVITIES

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2025 German language course (A1) — University of Vienna *Sprachenzentrum*.  
2025 Freelance data analysis consultant (IPPR).  
2023 IPCSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods – University of Michigan.  
2020–2021 Private tutor in ‘Politics of Central and Eastern Europe’.  
2020–2021 Freelance tutor for current and prospective postgraduate students.  
2020–2021 Tutor for Prospective University Applicants – Mentoring for Success outreach scheme.  
2020 Preparation for Learning and Teaching at Oxford (PLTO) – DPIR, University of Oxford.  
2019 Oxford Spring School of Advanced Research Methods.  
2016–2018 Polish language study – Private Tuition (B2), Instytut Kształcenia Obcokrajowców, Warsaw (A2 and B1), University of Manchester LEAP Centre (A1).  
2016–2017 President – University of Manchester Italian Society.  
2016 DataFest Summer School – Sheffield Methods Institute, University of Sheffield.  
2015–2016 Peer Mentor – University of Manchester, Politics and International Relations.  
2014–2015 Student Representative – Politics and International Relations (First Year).  
2014 English tutor and activities organizer – Up! Summer Camp, Ningxia (China).  
2013 Summer School – London School of Journalism, London.  
2010 Summer School – Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa.

## 🗣 LANGUAGES

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## </> SOFTWARE

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- Proficient: R (RMarkdown, tidyverse, quantada, sf), Qualtrics, QuestionPro, MS Office, SPSS, **L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**.
- Knowledgeable : Stata, Python, Tableau, Zotero, SQL, QGIS, Adobe Photoshop, Adobe InDesign.

## “ REFERENCES

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